

Crisis management in Slovak Republic

Assoc. Prof. Ing. Stanislav Filip, PhD
 School of Economics and Management in
 Public Administration, Bratislava

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Facts about Slovakia/1

Official name: Slovak Republic	President: Andrej Kiska
State system: republic	Prime Minister: Robert Fico
Official language: Slovak	International codes: SK,SVK,
Political system: parliamentary democracy	State formation date: 1st January 1993
Capital city: Bratislava	Currency: Euro
Population: 5 412 008	Population density: 110/km ²
Population density: 110/km ²	Area: 49 035 km ²



Facts about Slovakia/2

Neighboring countries:

Hungary, Poland, Czech Republic, Austria, Ukraine

Membership in international organisations:

EU, NATO, UN, UNESCO, OECD, OSCE, CERN, WHO, etc.

Administrative divisions:

8 self-governing regions, 79 districts, 138 towns, 2891 municip.

Nationalities / Ethnic groups:

Slovak (80.7 %), Hungarian (8.5 %), Roma, (2 %), other (8.8 %)

Religion: believers approximately 68,9 % (Roman Catholic)



Causes of the crisis

Geographical condition
Climatic condition



Natural
disasters

Demographic structure
Political activities
Industrial activities
Economic activities
Transport, etc.



Civilization
catastrophy



Statistic of incidents in Slovakia 2014

Type of incident	Number		District							
	N	%	BA	BB	KE	NR	PO	TN	TT	ZA
Unknow subsatance	21	5,6	9	3	2	1	2	1	2	1
Hoaxes	3	0,8	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Floods	276	74,2	8	16	35	9	133	21	16	38
Excessive snow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leakage of oil	10	2,7	3	0	1	0	5	0	1	0
Windstorm	3	0,8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Landslide	16	4,3	2	0	0	0	6	2	1	5
Other	43	11,6	13	4	1	1	9	3	6	6
Together	372	100	36	23	39	11	156	28	29	50

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Statistic of emergency situation in Slovakia 2014

Type of crisis	Number		District							
	N	%	BA	BB	KE	NR	PO	TN	TT	ZA
Unknow subsatance	1	2,2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Hoaxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Floods	21	45,7	3	0	3	6	2	0	5	2
Excessive snow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leakage of oil	1	2,2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Windstorm	1	2,2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Landslide	15	32,6	2	0	0	0	5	2	1	5
Other	6	13,0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
Together	46	100	6	0	0	6	9	2	8	12

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Types of crisis states

War

State of War

Extraordinary State

Emergency State

Emergency Situation

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Legal framework of crisis management

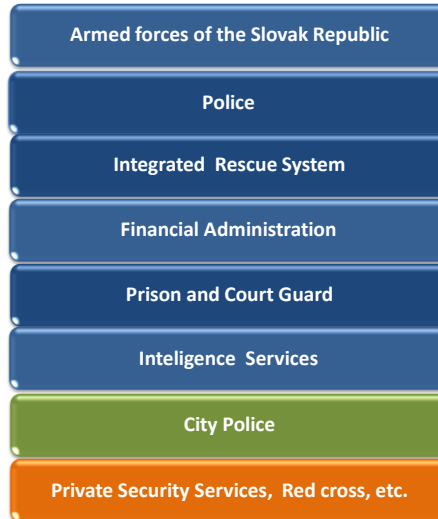
- The Constitutional Act No 227/2002 Coll. on the Security of the State in Times of War, Warfare and State of Emergency
- The Act of the National Council of the Slovak Republic No 387/2002 Coll. on Crisis Management of the State off time of War and Warfare
- The Act of the National Council of the Slovak Republic No 129/2002 Coll. on IRS
- The Act of the National Council of the Slovak Republic No 42/1994 Coll. on Civil Protection of the Population
- Act No 179/2011 Coll. on Economic Mobilisation
- Act No 82/1994 Coll. on State Material Reserves, as worded in later amendments
- Act No 45/2011 Coll. on critical infrastructure



Organisational structure of the state crisis management/control bodies



Organisational structure of the state crisis management/executive bodies



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Integrated Rescue System/112

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Main tasks of crisis management

- to ensure efficient management in all crisis situations,
- identify emerging crisis situation and provide early warning,
- analyze the impact of a crisis on the security interests of the Slovak Republic and propose method of its solutions,
- counteract an emergency situation,
- most likely to respond to the threats,
- to adapt to changes in the security situation, including the response to unexpected threats,
- ensure rapid clean-up crisis and restored to its original state guarantee the continuity of its operation.



Civil protection information system

- Information System of Civil Protection which contents a warning service and an information service.
- **A warning service** provides early warning for residents and public in danger and notification of persons involved in response to emergency event.
- **Information Service** ensures collection, processing, evaluation and transmission information.



Technology of warning and notification system

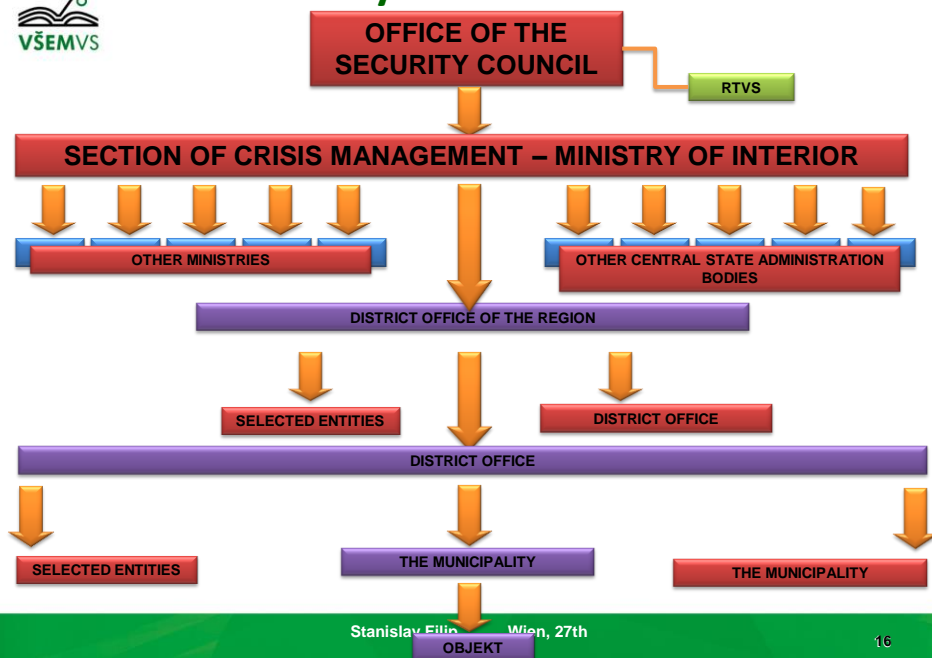
- network of sirens, consisting of sirens and the system of control
- radio and television broadcasting
- local information resources of the municipality
- Autonomous systems
 - in areas threatened by release of dangerous substances,
 - at the water structures of I. and II. category and in endangered areas

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Notification system from national level



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Contact points – information on crisis in international level



Contractual International Cooperation in crisis

- **EU Level**
 - The EU's Community Mechanism for Civil Protection
- **Multilateral intergovernmental level**
 - Convention Central European Initiative (AT,CHR,HU,IT,SK,SVK,BG,PL,)
- **Bilateral intergovernmental level**
 - 10 agreements on mutual assistance during emergency event
 - 5 agreements on cross-border cooperation
- **Bilateral regional level**
 - 15 agreements between district offices in border areas



Overview of bilateral agreements at the regional level

- a) Agreement on Cooperation and Mutual exchange of information in an emergency event
- **Slovakia – Poland**
District Office Zilina – Silesian Voivodeship (Katowice)
District Office Zilina - Lesser Poland Voivodeship (Cracow)
District Office Presov – Lesser Poland Voivodeship (Cracow)
District Office Presov – Subcarpathian Voivodeship (Resov)
 - **Slovakia – Hungary**
District Office Bratislava – self-governing region Gyor-Mošon-Šoproň
District Office Trnava – self-governing region Gyor-Mošon-Šoproň
District Office Nitra – self-governing region Komárom
District Office Banska Bystrica – self-governing region Novohradská
District Office Kocice – self-governing region Boršodsko-Abovsko-Zemplínska
- b) Agreement on Exchange of Information in an emergency event
- **Slovakia – Austria**
Bratislava - Vienna City
District Office Bratislava - Vienna City
 - **Slovakia - Czech Republic**
District Office Zilina - Office CO Ostrava
 - **Slovakia-Ukraine**
District Office Prešov – Transcarpathian region (Uzhgorod)
District Office Kosice – Transcarpathian region (Uzhgorod)



What's new

Completed project: April 2014

Early Warning System

Ukraine - Slovak Republic

Overall objective:

To intensify and deepen the cross border cooperation of two regions: Zakarpatska region in Ukraine and Košický kraj in Slovakia in the field of **emergency preparedness for floods, fire, and other natural disasters incidents**



What could be improved

adapt the principles of existing cross-border cooperation in the framework of the possibilities offered by the Schengen acquis



Thank you



Contact

Post address:

Rector office VŠEMVS
Furdeková 16
Bratislava 851 04
Slovak Republic

E-mail:

sekretariat@vsemvs.sk

Tel:

+421 905 864 457

www.vsemvs.sk